**ĐÁP ÁN**

**ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP MÔN TIẾNG ANH KHỐI 10**

**Choose the correct option**.

1. She asked who I (am/ **was**) talking to.

2. He asked me why I (**didn’t**/ don’t) speak Japanese.

3. Johnny asked me where (did she live/ **she lived**).

4. Kimberly says that her brother (**liked**/ likes) roast beef.

5. Jennifer asked him what he (wants/ **had wanted**) to do.

6. Ethan said, “They (**had**/ have) left the cafeteria when I came”

7. He said that he had visited Singapore (**the month before**/ a month ago).

8. He said that he (**was**/ is) going to resign then.

9. She said that she (**had**/ has) studied there for a long time.

10. He asked why (did he do/ **he did**) the household chores that day.

**Choose the answer which is OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined words.**

**1.** People should ***keep away from*** the radioactive waste.

A. get along with B. keep in touch with C. put up with **D. stay close to**

**2.** Several outbreaks of infection have been traced to ***contaminated*** food.

**A. clean** B. dirty C. polluted D. poisonous

**3.** Eat as many fresh products as possible rather than ***relying*** on tinned and packed foods.

A. learning B. counting **C. liberating** D. depending

**4.** ***Fresh*** water is very important to life because no one can live without it. Yet it is one of the limited and most endangered natural resources on our planet.

A. Clean B. Drinkable **C. Polluted** D. Running

**Choose the answer which is CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined words.**

**1.** Some of the waste materials can be ***reworked*** for reuse.

**A. redone** B. recalled C. renewed D. preserved

2.We are facing ***severe*** environmental pollution despite the fact that many world organizations are working hard to reduce it.

A. heavy B. destructive C. harmful **D. serious**

**7.** Water pollution is a result of dumping ***pollutants*** such as detergents, pesticides, oil, and other chemicals in rivers, which makes the water unclean.

A. substances B. stuffs **C. contaminants** D. wastes

**8.** WWF was set up in 1961 and had its operations in areas such as the preservation of biological ***diversity***.

A. difference B. abundance **C. variety** D. plenty

**Choose the underlined words that need correction.**

1. I asked her whether she would prefer to eat out or cooking a meal at home.

A B **C** D

2. We are going to buy anything to eat because Tommy says he is hungry.

A **B** C D

3. Jane said to her mother that she was studying physics tomorrow morning.

A B C **D**

4. Mr. Jackson said, “I had played for my school’s basketball team when I was a student.”

**A**  B C D

5. I wondered if we should take an umbrella as the forecast said that it is going to rain.

A B C **D**

6. Tim called yesterday and said he needed the report right now.

A B C **D**

7. Sally called from Miami and said that she was swimming here.

A B C **D**

8. Rosy said that she will come back there on another project the following year.

A **B** C D

9. Clarence said he couldn't have repaired the car the next day.

A **B** C D

10. The teacher asked his students to focus on your topic.

A B C **D**

**Mark the word that differs from the other three in the position…………..**

1.A. suggest B. involve C. travel D. sustain

**Đáp án đúng là:** C

Đáp án C trọng âm số 1. Các đáp án còn lại trọng âm số 2

2.A. ecotourism B. deforestation C. contamination D. qualification

**Đáp án đúng là:** A

Đáp án A trọng âm số 1. Các đáp án còn lại trọng âm số 4

Mark the correct answer to each of the following sentences.

3.If you've decided to travel, you can still do a lot to reduce your impact and at least in some respects even \_\_\_\_ a positive difference.

A. do B. make C. take D. tell

**Đáp án đúng là:**B

Cụm động từ make a difference: tạo ra sự khác biệt

4.Ecotourism is a form of sustainable travel that supports the local environment instead of putting more pressure \_\_\_\_ it and exploiting its resources.

A. to B. for C. on D. at

**Đáp án đúng là:**C

pressure on: áp lực vào

5.If the trip involves walking through the jungle, \_\_\_\_ that walk help nature and locals in any way?

A. do B. does C. could D. would

**Đáp án đúng là:**B

6.Tourism is changing rapidly as nature, heritage, and recreational destinations become more important, and as conventional tourism is forced to \_\_\_\_ tougher environmental requirements.

A. meet B. impose C. lay D. set.

**Đáp án đúng là:**A

meet ... requirements (đáp ứng yêu cầu)

7. If the local people \_\_\_\_ the necessary skills to participate in the eco-tourism industry or interact with foreign tourists, the government may provide job training and education.

A. lack B. lack in C. lack of D. lack for

**Đáp án đúng là:**A

Động từ lack không có giới từ đi kèm như danh từ lack

8.Infrastructure \_\_\_\_ to maintain attractive tourism destinations inevitably involves energy and resource consumption, putting added pressure on the local ecosystems.

A. require B. requires C. requiring D. required

**Đáp án đúng là:**D

Phân từ hai rút gọn mệnh đề quan hệ thể bị động

9.If you …………more carefully ,you wouldn’t have had so many accidents.

A. drive B. drove **C. had driven** D.driven

10. If I spoke English, my job …………………a lot easier.

A. was B. were C. will be **D.would be**

11.I will lend them some money If they …………….me .

**A. ask**  B. will ask C. asked D.had asked

12.Let’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ water by turning off tapes when not using.

A. save     B. to save     C. saving     D. saved

Đáp án: **A**

Giải thích:**chủ ngữ số ít đi với động từ số ít**

13.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the lounge for ten minutes.

A. was told waiting     B. was told to wait

C. was telling to be waited     D. was told to be waited

Đáp án: **B**

Giải thích:**cấu trúc bị động của tell sb to do st => sb bt told to do st: được bảo làm gì**

14.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we conserve natural resources, they will run out very soon.

A. If     **B. Unless**     C. Whether     D. In case

15. Without plants, most water \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ off as soon as it falls, taking away valuable soil.

A. would run     B. will run     C. running     D. has run

Đáp án: **A**

Giải thích:**câu điều kiện loại 2 dang biến thể với dạng: without + N, S would + V**

16.Recycling is a good way of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the environment.

A. protecting     B. damaging     C. destroying     D. editing

Đáp án: **A**

Giải thích:**protect the environment: bảo vệ môi trường**

17. If we had known who he was , we …………….him to speak at our meeting .

**A.would have invited** B.have invited C.will invite D.would invite

18.The leopard is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the threat of extinction.

A. in     B. on     C. under     D. below

Đáp án: **C**

Giải thích:**cụm từ under the threat of = in danger of = at risk of: bị đe doạ**

19.If I ………in your place , I would accept Mr Anderson’s invitation .

**A. were** B.am C.be D.was

20.If I ………….you ,I would help them .

A.am B will be **C.were** D.had been